

- Boyle's Law $P_iV_i = P_fV_f$
- Charles's Law $V_i/T_i = V_f/T_f$
- Avogadro's Law $V_i/n_i = V_f/n_f$

• Molar Volume **22.4 L @ 1atm and 273 K (STP)**
24.8 L @ 100 kPa & 298K (SATP)

$$\frac{P_1V_1}{n_1T_1} = \frac{P_2V_2}{n_2T_2}$$

- Combined Gas Law
- Ideal Gas Law $PV = nRT$
- 1 atm = 760.0 mm Hg = 101.3 kPa
- ${}^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{K} - 273$

density = mass / Volume

$$d = m/V$$

$$d = \frac{PM}{RT}$$

Substitute into ideal gas law:

$$PV=nRT$$

Molecular Weight = mass / moles (n)

$$M = m/n$$

$$PV = \frac{m}{MRT}$$

Substitute into ideal gas law:

$$PV=nRT$$

The Ultimate Mole Conversion Picture

